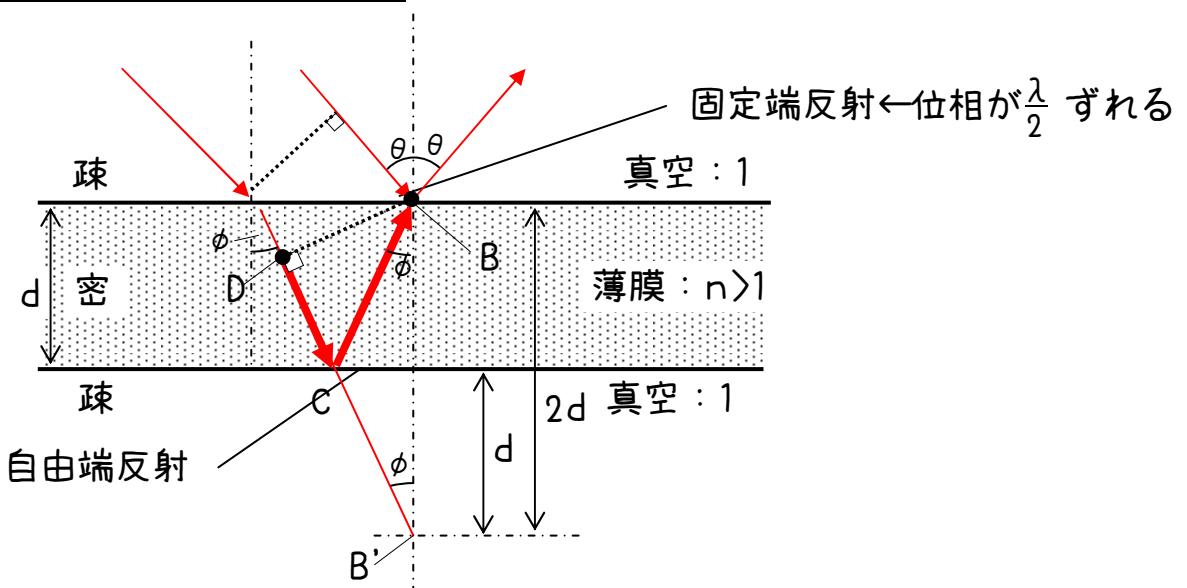


薄膜による干渉(斜め入射)



DBは同波面=位相が等しい

$$\text{光路差} = DC + CB = DB' \quad (CB = CB')$$

$$DB' = 2d \cos \phi$$

よって

$$\boxed{\text{光路差} = 2d \cos \phi}$$

←屈折角による表現

$$n \cdot \sin \phi = 1 \cdot \sin \theta$$

$$\sin \phi = \frac{\sin \theta}{n}$$

なので

$$\begin{aligned} 2nd \cos \phi &= 2nd \sqrt{1 - \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{n^2}} \\ &= 2d \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \theta} \end{aligned}$$

よって

$$\boxed{\text{光路差} = 2d \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \theta}}$$

←反射角による表現

反射の時は

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{暗} \quad 2d \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \theta} = m\lambda \\ \text{明} \quad 2d \sqrt{n^2 - \sin^2 \theta} = (2m+1) \frac{\lambda}{2} \end{array} \right. \quad m = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

